# Crabel Re Ltd.

Condensed General Purpose Financial Statements
For the Years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022



#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors, Crabel Re Ltd.

# **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying condensed financial statements of Crabel Re Ltd. (the "Company"), which comprise the condensed balance sheets and condensed statements of capital and surplus as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related condensed statements of income for the years then ended, including the related notes (collectively referred to as the "condensed financial statements").

# Unmodified opinion on regulatory basis of accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying condensed financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the results of its operations for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the Insurance Act 1978, amendments thereto and the Insurance Account Rules 2016 with respect to condensed general purpose financial Statements (the "Legislation").

# Adverse opinion on U.S. generally accepted accounting principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for adverse opinion on U.S. generally accepted accounting principles* section of our report, the accompanying condensed financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, or the results of its operations for the years then ended.

# **Basis for opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the condensed financial statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Company and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

# Basis for adverse opinion on U.S. generally accepted accounting principles

As described in Note 3 to the condensed financial statements, the condensed financial statements are prepared by the Company on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of the Legislation, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, to meet the requirements of the Bermuda Monetary Authority.

The effects on the condensed financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 3 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.



## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

# Responsibilities of management for the condensed financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the condensed financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the Legislation. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the condensed financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the condensed financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the condensed financial statements are available to be issued.

# Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the condensed financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the condensed financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the condensed financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the condensed financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the condensed financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the condensed financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Chartered Professional Accountants** Hamilton, Bermuda

Forvis Mazors himited

July 25, 2024

Independent auditors' report on the Condensed Financial Statements of Crabel Re Ltd. as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

INE No.		2023	2022
	. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	3,226	7,707
2	2. QUOTED INVESTMENTS:		
(	a) Bonds and Debentures		
	i. Held to maturity		
,	ii. Other o) Total Bonds and Debentures		
((			
,	i. Common stocks		
	ii. Preferred stocks		
(0	iii. Mutual funds I) Total equities		
	e) Other quoted investments	·	-
(	f) Total quoted investments		-
	B. UNQUOTED INVESTMENTS:		
	a) Bonds and Debentures		
,	i. Held to maturity		
	ii. Other		
(	b) Total Bonds and Debentures c) Equities	<del></del>	
,	i. Common stocks		
	ii. Preferred stocks		
(0	iii . Mutual funds I) Total equities		
(6			
(1			-
	INIVESTMENTS IN AND ADVANCES TO AFFILIATES		
	I. INVESTMENTS IN AND ADVANCES TO AFFILIATES  a) Unregulated entities that conduct ancillary services		
	Unregulated non-financial operating entities		
	c) Unregulated financial operating entities		
	d) Regulated non-insurance financial operating entities e) Regulated insurance financial operating entities		
	f) Total investments in affiliates	-	-
(	g) Advances to affiliates		
(	Total investments in and advances to affiliates	<del></del>	
Ę	5. INVESTMENTS IN MORTGAGE LOANS ON REAL ESTATE:		
	a) First liens		
	Other than first liens		
(0	Total investments in mortgage loans on real estate	<del></del>	
(	S. POLICY LOANS		
	DE 11 FOTTE		
	<ul> <li>REAL ESTATE:</li> <li>Occupied by the company (less encumbrances)</li> </ul>		
	o) Other properties (less encumbrances)		
(0	c) Total real estate		-
5	B. COLLATERAL LOANS		
,	. OOLD WEIGHT COMMO		
9	INVESTMENT INCOME DUE AND ACCRUED	10	21
1	ACCOUNTS AND PREMIUMS RECEIVABLE:		
	a) In course of collection		
	Deferred - not yet due		
(0		· .	
(0	Total accounts and premiums receivable	<del></del>	
1	1. REINSURANCE BALANCES RECEIVABLE:		
	a) Foreign affiliates		
((	b) Domestic affiliates c) Pools & associations		
(0			
(	e) Total reinsurance balance receivable		
1	2. FUNDS HELD BY CEDING REINSURERS	740	767
_	E. TONDO NEED DI GEDING NEINGONENO	140	101
	3. SUNDRY ASSETS:		
	a) Derivative instruments Segregated accounts companies - long-term business -		<u> </u>
(	variable annuities		
(0	Segregated accounts companies - long-term business -		
	otriei		$\blacksquare$
(· (e	d) Segregated accounts companies - general business e) Deposit assets		
(1			-
(8	Net receivables for investments sold		
(i (		· ·	<u> </u>
(	Other Sundry Assets (Specify)		

NE No.		2023	2022
(k)	Total sundry assets	-	-
14.	LETTERS OF CREDIT, GUARANTEES AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS		
(a)	Letters of credit		
(b)	Guarantees		
(c)	Other instruments		
(e)	Total letters of credit, guarantees and other instruments	_ <del></del>	
15.	TOTAL	3,976	8,495
10.	IONE	5,576	
	TOTAL INSURANCE RESERVES, OTHER LIABILITIES AND STATUTORY CAPITAL AND SURPLUS		
16.	UNEARNED PREMIUM RESERVE		
(a)	Gross unearned premium reserves  Less: Ceded unearned premium reserve		
(b)	i. Foreign affiliates		
	ii. Domestic affiliates		
	iii. Pools & associations		
	iv. All other insurers		
(c)	Total ceded unearned premium reserve  Net unearned premium reserve		<del></del>
(u)	Net ullearned plennium reserve		
17.	LOSS AND LOSS EXPENSE PROVISIONS:		
(a)	Gross loss and loss expense provisions	389	417
(b)	Less : Reinsurance recoverable balance		
	i. Foreign affiliates ii. Domestic affiliates		<u> </u>
	iii. Pools & associations		
	iv. All other reinsurers		
(c)	Total reinsurance recoverable balance	-	417
(d)	Net loss and loss expense provisions	389	417
18.	OTHER GENERAL BUSINESS INSURANCE RESERVES		
19.	TOTAL GENERAL BUSINESS INSURANCE RESERVES	389	417
	LONG-TERM BUSINESS INSURANCE RESERVES		
20.	RESERVE FOR REPORTED CLAIMS		
21.	RESERVE FOR UNREPORTED CLAIMS		
21.	NEDELVE FOR SINIED ON ED GENING		
22.	POLICY RESERVES - LIFE		
23.	POLICY RESERVES - ACCIDENT AND HEALTH		
25.	TOLIOT RESERVES - ACCIDENT AND TEACHT		
24.	POLICYHOLDERS' FUNDS ON DEPOSIT		
٥٤	LIABILITY FOR FUTURE DOLLOWING REDGI DIVIDENDO		
25.	LIABILITY FOR FUTURE POLICYHOLDERS' DIVIDENDS		
26.	OTHER LONG-TERM BUSINESS INSURANCE RESERVES		
27. (a)	TOTAL LONG-TERM BUSINESS INSURANCE RESERVES Total Gross Long-Term Business Insurance Reserves		
(a) (b)	Less: Reinsurance recoverable balance on long-term business	•	-
(-,	(i) Foreign Affiliates		
	(ii) Domestic Affiliaties		
	(iii) Pools and Associations		
(c)	(iv) All Other Insurers Total Reinsurance Recoverable Balance		
(d)	Total Net Long-Term Business Insurance Reserves	-	-
	OTHER LIABILITIES		
28.	INSURANCE AND REINSURANCE BALANCES PAYABLE	252	252
29.	COMMISSIONS, EXPENSES, FEES AND TAXES PAYABLE		
30.	LOANS AND NOTES PAYABLE		
31.	(a) INCOME TAXES PAYABLE		
	(b) DEFERRED INCOME TAXES		
32.	AMOUNTS DUE TO AFFILIATES	283	285
33.	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES	35	35
34.	FUNDS HELD UNDER REINSURANCE CONTRACTS:		
35.	DIVIDENDS PAYABLE		4,500
35. 26	CHANDY HABILITIES		4,500

INE No.		2023
		2023
(a)	Derivative instruments	
(b)	Segregated accounts companies	
(c)	Deposit liabilities	
(d)	Net payable for investments purchased	-
(e)	Other sundry liabilities (specify)	
(f)	Other sundry liabilities (specify)	
(g)	Other sundry liabilities (specify)	
(h)	Total sundry liabilities	
37.	LETTERS OF CREDIT, GUARANTEES AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS:	
(a)	Letters of credit	
(b)	Guarantees	
(c)	Other instruments	
(d)	Total letters of credit, guarantees and other instruments	-
38.	TOTAL OTHER LIABILITIES	570
39.	TOTAL INSURANCE RESERVES AND OTHER LIABILITIES	959
	CAPITAL AND SURPLUS	
40.	TOTAL CAPITAL AND SURPLUS	3,017
41.	TOTAL	3,976

MNDENSED STA	TEMENT OF INCOME	
<b>crabel Re Ltd</b> is at	December 31, 2023 United States Dollars	
LINE No.		2023 2022
	GENERAL BUSINESS UNDERWRITING INCOME	
1.	GROSS PREMIUMS WRITTEN (a) Direct gross premiums written (b) Assumed gross premiums written (c) Total gross premiums written	
2.	REINSURANCE PREMIUMS CEDED	
3.	NET PREMIUMS WRITTEN	
4.	INCREASE (DECREASE) IN UNEARNED PREMIUMS	
5.	NET PREMIUMS EARNED	
6.	OTHER INSURANCE INCOME	
7.	TOTAL GENERAL BUSINESS UNDERWRITING INCOME	
	GENERAL BUSINESS UNDERWRITING EXPENSES	
8.	NET LOSSES INCURRED AND NET LOSS EXPENSES INCURRED	
9.	COMMISSIONS AND BROKERAGE	4 5
10.	TOTAL GENERAL BUSINESS UNDERWRITING EXPENSES	45_
11.	NET UNDERWRITING PROFIT (LOSS) - GENERAL BUSINESS	(4) (5)
	LONG-TERM BUSINESS INCOME	
12.	GROSS PREMIUMS AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS: (a) Direct gross premiums and other considerations (b) Assumed gross premiums and other considerations (c) Total gross premiums and other considerations	
13.	PREMIUMS CEDED	
14.	NET PREMIUMS AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS: (a) Life (b) Annuities (c) Accident and health (d) Total net premiums and other considerations	
15.	OTHER INSURANCE INCOME	
16.	TOTAL LONG-TERM BUSINESS INCOME	
	LONG-TERM BUSINESS DEDUCTIONS AND EXPENSES	
17.	CLAIMS - LIFE	
18.	POLICYHOLDERS' DIVIDENDS	
19.	SURRENDERS	
20.	MATURITIES	
21.	ANNUITIES	
22.	ACCIDENT AND HEALTH BENEFITS	
23.	COMMISSIONS	
24.	OTHER	
25.	TOTAL LONG-TERM BUSINESS DEDUCTIONS AND EXPENSES	
26.	INCREASE (DECREASE) IN POLICY RESERVES (ACTUARIAL LIABILITIES): (a) Life (b) Annuities (c) Accident and health (d) Total increase (decrease) in policy reserves	

Crabel Re Ltd As at	December 31, 2023 United States Dollars		
LINE No.		2023	2022
27.	TOTAL LONG-TERM BUSINESS EXPENSES	-	-
28.	NET UNDERWRITING PROFIT (LOSS) - LONG-TERM BUSINESS		
29.	COMBINED NET UNDERWRITING RESULTS BEFORE THE UNDERNOTED ITEMS	(4)	(5)
	UNDERNOTED ITEMS		
30.	COMBINED OPERATING EXPENSE  (a) General and administration  (b) Personnel cost  (c) Other  (d) Total combined operating expenses	153 153	128
31.	COMBINED INVESTMENT INCOME - NET	158	97
32.	COMBINED OTHER INCOME (DEDUCTIONS)		
33.	COMBINED INCOME BEFORE TAXES	1	(36)
34.	COMBINED INCOME TAXES (IF APPLICABLE): (a) Current (b) Deferred (c) Total		
35.	COMBINED INCOME BEFORE REALIZED GAINS (LOSSES)	1	(36)
36.	COMBINED REALIZED GAINS (LOSSES)		
37.	COMBINED INTEREST CHARGES		
38.	NET INCOME	1	(36)

#### CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CAPITAL AND SURPLUS Crabel Re Ltd As at December 31, 2023 expressed in ['000s] United States Dollars LINE No. 2023 2022 1. CAPITAL: Capital Stock (a) (i) Common Shares 120 120 120,000 shares of par authorized each issued and value 1.000 fully paid shares (ii) (A) Preferred shares: authorized shares of par value each issued and fully paid shares aggregate liquidation value for -2022 (B) Preferred shares issued by a subsidiary: authorized value each issued and fully paid shares aggregate liquidation value for -2023 2022 (iii) Treasury Shares repurchased shares of par value each issued (b) Contributed surplus 403 Any other fixed capital (i) Hybrid capital instruments (c) (ii) Guarantees and others (iii) Total any other fixed capital 523 523 Total Capital (d) SURPLUS: 2. (a) Surplus - Beginning of Year 7,019 1 (36) Add: Income for the year (b) (4,500) (c) Less: Dividends paid and payable (d) Add (Deduct) change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments (e) Add (Deduct) change in any other surplus 10 2,494 2,483 Surplus - End of Year (f) MINORITY INTEREST 3.

3,017

3,006

TOTAL CAPITAL AND SURPLUS

#### Part 1: General Notes to the Financial Statements

- Crabel Re Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated under the laws of Bermuda on November 20, 2014 and
  is licensed as a Class 3A insurer pursuant to The Insurance Act 1978 ("the Act"). The Company is
  immediately and ultimately owned by Crabel Capital Holdings Ltd., is managed and has its principal place
  of business in Bermuda.
- 2. The Company is part of a panel of participating reinsurers supported by and providing reinsurance to Multi-Strat Re Ltd. ("MSRe") for all classes of property and casualty business and workers' compensation business. MSRe is licensed as a Class 3A insurer under the Act and provides reinsurance for captives, insurance and reinsurance companies, managing general agencies, risk retention groups, run-off companies, and other insurance-related companies requiring surplus relief, risk capacity, and risk protection by assuming low loss volatility, loss portfolio transfers, and capped quota share business through multiple sources.

The Company and each of the other participating reinsurers have entered into: i) a Master Services Agreement with MSRe whereby MSRe provides certain underwriting and administrative services to the Company, ii) a Quota Share Retrocession Agreement whereby the Company agrees to assume a quota share percentage of the business written by MSRe, and iii) an Account Management Fee Agreement whereby the Company compensates MSRe for its role in providing underwriting, claims, and other services in respect to the business assumed by the Company from MSRe. The quota share percentage can vary over time based on the Company's appetite for assuming the business risks written by MSRe. The account management fee is calculated and payable quarterly at an annual rate of 50 bps times' insurance liabilities at the end of the quarter. Under the terms of its current license, the Company cannot write non-MSRe business without the prior approval of the Bermuda Monetary Authority.

- 3. The condensed general purpose financial statements have been prepared in conformity with the financial reporting provisions of the Insurance Act 1978, amendments thereto and the Insurance Account Rules 2016 with respect to Condensed General Purpose Financial Statements (the "Legislation"). The condensed general purpose financial statements are based upon accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP") but are in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Legislation, which varies in certain respects from US GAAP. The more significant variances are as follows:
  - · A statement of cash flows is not included;
  - A statement of comprehensive income is not included;
  - The presentation and classification of financial statement line items is in accordance with Schedules IX and XI of the Insurance Account Rules 2016 and differ from the expected presentation and classification under US GAAP; and
  - The notes included in the condensed general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Schedule X of the Insurance Account Rules 2016 and exclude certain information required under US GAAP.

#### 4. Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying condensed general purpose financial statements are prepared in conformity with the financial reporting provisions of The Act and reflect the following policies.

# **Use of Estimates**

To prepare the condensed general purpose financial statements, management has to make estimates and assumptions that affect the book value of assets and liabilities, income and expenses, and data disclosed in the notes to the condensed general purpose financial statements.

All estimates are subjective in nature and could materially influence the condensed general purpose financial statements. Accordingly, management makes these estimates and assessments on an ongoing basis according to past experience and various factors that are deemed reasonable and which constitute the basis for these assessments. The amounts shown in the Company's future condensed general purpose financial statements are likely to differ from these estimates in accordance with changes in assumptions or different conditions.

The principal significant estimates made by the Company's management primarily affect the provision for losses and loss adjustment expenses and fair value of investments.

## Part 1: General Notes to the Financial Statements - continued

#### 4. Significant Accounting Policies - continued

## **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and other short-term highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the date of purchase. The carrying value approximates fair value because of the short-term nature and high liquidity of these assets.

#### **Revenue Recognition and Acquisition Costs**

Insurance premiums for prospective reinsurance policies are earned over the loss exposure or coverage period of the underlying policies. Premiums for retroactive reinsurance policies are earned at the inception of the contracts, as all of the underlying loss events covered by the underlying policies occurred in the past. Any underwriting profit at inception related to retroactive exposures in a reinsurance contract is deferred and recognized over the estimated future payout period of the losses and loss adjustment expense reserves. Any underwriting loss at inception related to retroactive exposures in a reinsurance contract is recognized immediately. Premium adjustments are recorded in the periods in which they become known. Commissions and other costs incurred on the acquisition of new and renewal business are deferred and amortized over the terms of the policies or contracts of reinsurance to which they relate. The method followed in determining the deferred acquisition costs limits the amount of deferral to its realizable value by giving consideration to losses and expenses expected to be incurred as premiums are earned and also considers anticipated investment income.

#### Interest and Dividend Income

Interest and dividend income is recognized net of withholding taxes.

#### **Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses**

Losses and loss adjustment expenses paid are recorded when advised by ceding companies. The liability for loss and loss expense provisions includes an amount determined from loss reports and individual cases and an amount, based on the recommendations of an independent actuary using the past loss experience and industry loss development factors, for losses incurred but not reported. These estimates are continually reviewed and are necessarily subject to the impact of future changes in such factors as claims severity and frequency. While management believes that the amount is adequate, the ultimate liability is subject to inherent uncertainty given the nature of the reinsurance coverage in place and may be materially in excess of, or less than, the amounts provided and any adjustments will be reflected in the periods in which they become known.

#### **Taxation**

On December 27, 2023, the Government of Bermuda enacted the Corporate Income Tax Act 2023 ("the Act"). The Act introduces a 15% corporate income tax on Bermuda businesses that are part of a Multinational Enterprise Group ("MNE Group"), effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2025. The BCIT Act has not been applied to the Company's condensed financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Company is not part of such an MNE Group and is therefore not in scope. However, certain U.S. dividend income and interest income may be subject to a maximum 30% withholding tax. Further, certain U.S. dividend income may be subject to a tax at prevailing treaty or standard withholding rates with an applicable country or local jurisdiction.

**5.** Income is recognized on the following basis:

Premium income – See Part 1 note 4 Commission income – N/A Interest income – See Part 1, note 4

#### Part 1: General Notes to the Financial Statements - continued

# 15. Related Party Transactions

The Company has arrangements with subsidiaries of Crabel Holdings, LLC ("Crabel") to provide various investment management services. Fees of \$Nil and \$(21,984) were expensed during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 respectively for allowed expenses under the arrangements and are included in general and administration expenses. There were no amounts payable to Crabel subsidiaries at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Amount due to affiliates represents amounts due to its parent, is interest free and payable on demand.

- **16.** N/A
- 17. On December 27, 2023, the Bermuda Corporate Income Tax Act 2023 ("BCIT Act") was enacted into law. The BCIT Act introduces a 15% corporate income tax ("CIT") on Bermuda businesses that are part of multinational enterprise ("MNE") groups with annual revenue of €750 million or more. The effective date for the CIT is January 1, 2025, except for certain provisions commencing January 1, 2024. The BCIT Act has not been applied to the Company's condensed general purpose financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Company is not in scope for CIT.

## Part 2: Notes to the Condensed Statement of Capital and Surplus

1(a). Capital Stock:

Authorised, issued and fully paid – 120,000 common shares of par value of \$1 each.

- **1(b).** N/A
- **2(c).** During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company declared a dividend of \$4,500,000. Such amount is included in dividends payable at December 31, 2022 and was paid in January 2023. No dividends were paid or declared during the year ended December 31, 2023.

#### Part 3: Notes to the Condensed Balance Sheet

- 1. The Company has arranged letters of credit of \$Nil and \$921,259 at December 31, 2023 and 2022 respectively, to secure liabilities pursuant to the Quota Share Retrocession Agreement with MSRe. Cash and deposits equal to this amount are restricted as collateral for these letters of credit.
- **2-8**. N/A
- **9.** Accrued investment income amounts to \$10,470 and \$20,954 at December 31, 2023 and 2022 respectively.
- 10-13. N/A

# Crabel Re Ltd. Notes to the Condensed General Purpose Financial Statements For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

#### Part 3: Notes to the Condensed Balance Sheet - continued

#### **14-16**. N/A

#### 17. Loss and Loss Provisions

(a) Movement in the year:

	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Gross loss and loss expense provisions at beginning of year	417	446
Less: Reinsurance recoverable at beginning of year	-	
Net loss and loss expense provisions at beginning of year	417	446
Net losses and loss expenses incurred related to:		
Current year	-	-
Prior years	-	-
Total net incurred losses and loss expenses	-	-
Net losses and loss expenses paid or payable related to:		
Current year	-	-
Prior years	(28)	(29)
Total losses and loss expenses paid or payable	(28)	(29)
Net loss and loss expense provisions at end of year	389	417
Add: Reinsurance recoverable at end of year	-	-
Gross loss and loss expense provisions at end of year	389	417

- (b) Management believes that the assumptions used in establishing its provision for loss and loss adjustment expenses represent a realistic and appropriate basis for estimating those reserves as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. However, these assumptions are subject to change and the Company continually reviews and adjusts its reserve estimates taking into account all currently known information and updated assumptions related to unknown information. While management believes it has made a reasonable estimate of loss expenses occurring up to the condensed balance sheet date, the ultimate costs of claims incurred could exceed the Company's reserves and have a materially adverse effect on its future results of operations and financial condition. No premium adjustments were made during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- (c) (i) See Part 3 Note 1.
- (c) (ii) N/A

# **20-31.** N/A

- **32.** Amounts due to affiliates are interest free and payable on demand.
- **33.** At December 31, 2023, accounts payable amounted to \$7,155 (2022: \$5,133) and accrued liabilities amounted to \$27,890 (2020: \$30,000).
- **34.** N/A
- **35.** See Part 2 Note 2(c) above.
- **36-37.** N/A

# Part 4: Notes to the Condensed Statement of Income

- **6.** N/A
- 15-36. N/A